St. Maarten Academy

Department of Business

Year Plan

Principles of

Accounts

Principles of

Business

Economics

2020-2021

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Third Form

Economics

Pag
Term 1
What is economics?
Definitions
Macroeconomics vs. microeconomics
Role economics in a country
Positive vs. normative economics
Need vs. wants
The economic problem
Scarcity Opportunity cost
The main sectors of an economy
The factors affecting economic decisions
Barter 1
Reasons for barter Problems with barter Solutions to barter
Charataristics /footures
Charateristics/features Functions
Specialisation
Types Advantages/Benefits Disadvantages

Week#	Unit	Objectives	Assessments	
1, 2	Nature of	Students should be able to:	Assignment	
	economics	a. Define the term "economics"	Homework	
		b. Describe an economy		Page
		c. Identify the main sectors of an economy		4
		d. Differentiate between macroeconomics and microeconomics		
		e. Differentiate between positive economics and normative economics		
		f. Differentiate between a need and a want.		
		g. Identify the basic need of every human being in a society		
3, 4	The economic	Students should be able to:	Assignment	
	problem	a. Define the term scarcity	Homework	
		b. State what is resources and explain why they are limited	Test	
		c. Explain the economic problem		
		d. State the fundamental economic questions		
		e. Define economic choice and opportunity cost		
		f. Give examples of opportunity cost		
		g. Define the term production possibility frontier		
		h. Explain the term efficiency		
		i. Draw a Production Possibility Curve		

		j. State the factors which will cause the PPC to shiftk. State the factors affecting economic decisions	
5	Barter	Students should be able to:	Assignment
		a. Define the term barter	Test
		b. State the reasons for barter	
		c. Differentiate between direct and indirect production	
		d. Explain the problems associated with barter	
		e. State the solutions to barter	
6, 7, 8	Money	Students should be able to:	Assignment
		a. Define the term money	Homework
		b. Identify the characteristics of money	Test
		c. Describe the functions of money	
		d. Explain how money solves the problems associated with barter	
		e. Describe the various types of economies	
		f. Show how money plays a role in the various types of economies	
		g. Differentiate between income and wealth	
		h. Describe the types of wealth	

9,10,11	Specialisation	Student should be able to:	Assignment	
		a. Define the term:(i) Specialisation(ii) Division of labourb. Name the types of specialization	Test	Page
		c. Show the advantages or benefits to specialization		
		d. State the disadvantages to specialisation		

Term 2

What is a business?

- Definition
- Public vs. private business
- Types of goods
- Functions of a business
- Types of business

Functional areas of a business

Production

- Definition
- Types of production
- Factors of production
- Levels of production
- Rewards for the factors of production
- Difference between production and productivity
- Cost associated with production

Functional areas of production

Marketing

- Definition
- Areas of marketing

Functional areas of production

Human Resources (Personnel)

- Definition
- Purpose

Functional areas of production

Finance

- Definition
- purpose

Stakeholders

The role of the stakeholders in a business

Week#	Unit	Objectives	Assessments
12	The role of a	Students should be able to:	Assignment
	business	a. Define the term business	Homework
		b. Differentiate between a public	Test
		enterprise and a private enterprise	
		c. Describe the types of goods:	
		Consumer goods, capital	
		goods, Durable goods, Perishable	
		goods, Public goods, Merit goods, complementary goods,	
		substitute goods,	
		d. State the functions of a business	
		e. Describe the various types of private businesses	
		Sole proprietorship, Partnership, Joint stock companies,	
		Multinationals, Cooperatives, Franchises, Holding	
		Companies	
		f. State the advantages to each type of business	
		g. State the disadvantages to each type of business	
13,14,15	(Functional areas	Student should be able to:	Assignment
	of a business	a. Identify the functional areas of	Homework
	(Production)	a business	Test
		b. Define the term production	

		c. Describe the factors of production	
		d. Describe the types of production	
		e. Describe the levels of production	
		f. State the rewards for the factors of production	
		g. Differentiate between production and productivity	
		h. Describe the cost associated with production	
		Fixed cost, Variable cost, Marginal cost, Average cost	
		Total cost, Long run cost, Short run cost	
16,17	of a business	Student should be able to: a. Define the term marketing	
		b. State the various areas in a marketing department	Test
		c. State the various job positions or functions in a marketing department	
		d. Organisational structure (chart) of a marketing department	
18	of a business	Student should be able to: a. Define the personnel / HRA	
	(Personnel / HRA)	b. State the functions of personnel	Test
		c. Types of labour	

Term 3

Economic System

What is an Economic System?

- Definition
- Types of economic systems

Market

What is a market?

- Definition
- Elements of a market
- Market forces
- Theory of demand: Quantity demanded vs. market demand
- Determinants of quantity demanded
- Law of supply: Quantity supplied & market suppy

Week#	Unit	Objectives	Assessments
19	business (Finance)	Student should be able to: a. Define the term finance b. State the purpose of the finance department c. Identify various occupations associated with the finance department d. Organisational structure (chart) of a finance department	Assignment
20	Role of stakeholders	Student should be able to: a. Identify the stakeholders in a business b. State their purpose or role in a business	Test
21,22,23	Economic systems	Student should be able to: a. Define the term economic systems b. Describe the types of economic systems	Homework Test
24,25,26		Student should be able to: a. Define the term market b. Identify the elements of a market c. State the market forces influencing a market d. Explain the theory of demand	Assignment Test

	27, 28, 29 Review	k. Identity the equilibrium point	27, 28, 29	market demand and quantity demanded f. State the determinants of quantity demanded g. Explain the law of supply h. State the determinants of quantity supplied i. Create a quantity schedule j. Draw a demand and supply curve k. Identity the equilibrium point
k. Identity the equilibrium point	k. Identity the equilibrium			j. Draw a demand and supply
k. Identity the equilibrium point	curve k. Identity the equilibrium	j. Draw a demand and supply		i. Create a quantity schedule
j. Draw a demand and supply curve k. Identity the equilibrium point	j. Draw a demand and supply curve k. Identity the equilibrium			
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h. State the determinants of quantity supplied i. Create a quantity schedule j. Draw a demand and supply curve k. Identity the equilibrium point	h. State the determinants of quantity supplied i. Create a quantity schedule j. Draw a demand and supply curve k. Identity the equilibrium	h. State the determinants of quantity supplied i. Create a quantity schedule		
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